Macatawa Area
Express
Transportation
Authority



Year Ended September 30, 2019

Financial Statements



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Month //, 2020

Members of the Transportation Authority Board Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority Holland, Michigan

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the *Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority* (the "Authority"), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Independent Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Authority as of September 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof and the budgetary comparison for the general fund for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements. The agency fund combining statements and the schedules required by the Michigan Bureau of Passenger Transportation (excluding the nonfinancial data schedules) are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The Michigan Bureau of Passenger Transportation Nonfinancial Data Schedules, as listed in the table of contents, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued, under separate cover, our report dated Month //, 2020 on our consideration of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of the Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority (the "Authority"), we offer readers of the Authority's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Authority for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2019. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information that is furnished in the financial statements and notes to the financial statements.

Financial Highlights

- The assets of the Authority exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$10,368,334 (net position). Of this amount, \$2,948,271 was unrestricted and may be used to meet the Authority's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.
- The Authority's total net position decreased by \$948,923 from operations during fiscal 2019.
- · As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Authority's General Fund reported an ending fund balance of \$2,925,814, a decrease of \$113,070.
- · Total fund balance was 59.8% of total General Fund expenditures.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Authority's basic financial statements. The Authority's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information required by the Michigan Bureau of Passenger Transportation (BPT) in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide Financial Statements. The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Authority's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the Authority's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Authority is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Authority that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*). The governmental activities of the Authority are all classified as public transportation. The Authority has no business-type activities.

Fund Financial Statements. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Authority, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Authority can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Governmental Funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and change in fund balance provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The Authority maintains one individual governmental fund, the General Fund. Information is presented in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and change in fund balance.

The Authority adopts an annual appropriated budget for its General Fund. The budgetary comparison statement has been provided herein to demonstrate compliance with this budget.

Proprietary Funds. The Authority maintains one type of proprietary fund. The *Internal Service Fund* is used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among the Authority's various functions. The Authority uses an internal service fund to account for compensated absences of the Authority. Because these services predominately benefit governmental rather than business-type functions, they have been included within governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

Fiduciary Funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the Authority's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

Notes to the Financial Statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Supplementary Information. In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain information required by the BPT.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Government-wide Financial Analysis

Statement of Net Position

As previously stated, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the Authority, assets exceeded liabilities by \$10,368,334 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

	Governmental Activities			
	2019	2018		
Current and other assets	\$ 3,336,005	\$ 3,487,845		
Capital assets, net	7,420,063	8,255,801		
Total assets	10,756,068	11,743,646		
Total liabilities	387,734	426,389		
Net position:				
Investment in capital assets	7,420,063	8,255,801		
Unrestricted	2,948,271	3,061,456		
Total net position	\$10,368,334	\$11,317,257		

A substantial portion of the Authority's net position, \$7,420,063 (71.6 percent), reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, vehicles, machinery and equipment). The Authority uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are *not* available for future spending.

The Authority may use the remaining balance of unrestricted net position of \$2,948,271 (28.4 percent) to meet its ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the Authority is able to report positive balances in both categories of net position.

Statement of Activities

	Governmental Activities					
		2019		2018		
Program revenues:						
Charges for services	\$	367,093	\$	323,006		
Operating grants and contributions	:	3,300,064		3,123,649		
Capital grants and contributions		33,790		111,998		
General revenues:						
Property taxes		936,945		904,313		
Unrestricted investment earnings		38,879		24,403		
Total revenues		4,676,771		4,487,369		
Expenses:						
Public transportation		5,625,694		5,475,627		
Change in net position		(948,923)		(988,258)		
Net position, beginning of year	1	1,317,257	1	2,305,515		
Net position, end of year	\$1	0,368,334	\$1	1,317,257		

Management's Discussion and Analysis

The Authority's net position decreased by \$948,923 during the current fiscal year. The Michigan Department of Transportation (MDOT) pays transit agencies, by formula, a percentage of their eligible expenses under Act 51 up to a maximum of 60% for Small Urban and Rural Transit agencies and a maximum of 40% for Large Urban agencies. The Authority is a Small Urban Agency and is eligible to receive up to 60% of its eligible expenses under Act 51. MDOT estimates the available revenue and determines the percentage paid to agencies. At the end of its fiscal year, MDOT then reconciles expenses and transit agencies are asked to either pay back overpayments or receive additional funding based on eligible expenses. A second time after all audits are received from transit agencies, MDOT performs the reconciliation process again and transit agencies are either asked to pay back overpayments or receive additional funding. Below is a five year history of the percentages paid by MDOT to transit agencies for operating assistance: 2015- 39.30%, 2016- 36.34%, 2017- 35.75%, 2018- 38.07%, 2019- 36.79%.

Capital grant revenue decreased by \$78,208 from prior fiscal year as a result of less grant activity in the current year. The largest factor in the change in net position was the depreciation of buildings, machinery and equipment and vehicles. Total expenses increased by \$150,067 from prior fiscal year. This is due to the fact that there were increases in legal services, payroll expenses, gasoline, commercial insurance, snow removal and computer software.

Financial Analysis of the Authority's Funds

As noted earlier, the Authority uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

The overall results of General Fund operations were a decrease in fund balance of \$113,070. The decrease was a result of increased staffing costs - wages and fringe benefits plus the cost of maintaining the fleet of buses.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The original revenue and other financing sources budget was \$4,434,700 and as amended was \$6,571,647 which represents an increase of \$2,136,947. The original expenditure budget was \$4,434,700 and as amended was \$6,414,148 which represents an increase of \$1,979,448. The primary reason for the increase in revenues and expenditures in the amended budgets was due to additional federal and state grant funding received. The Authority budgets for the full amount of grant revenue and expenditures in the year the grant is awarded even though the projects can span multiple years, which resulted in grant revenue and capital outlay expenditures being less than the final amended budget.

Actual expenditures came in \$1,521,158 less than the amended budget. Actual dental, vision and life insurances, mechanical maintenance and lawn care expenditures came in less than projected. Vacant positions and unexpended grant funds contributed to the favorable expenditure budget variance.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets. The Authority invested \$9,507 in land, buildings, machinery and equipment and vehicles during the fiscal period to service Authority users.

	Governmental Activities			
		2019		2018
Land	\$	249,289	\$	249,289
Land improvements, net		423,681		460,893
Buildings, equipment and vehicles, net		6,747,093		7,545,619
Total capital assets, net	\$	7,420,063	\$	8,255,801

Additional information on the Authority's capital assets can be found in Note 6 of this report.

Long-term Debt. The Authority had no long-term debt at September 30, 2019 or 2018.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget and Rates

In 2016, the voters renewed the 0.40 millage tax rate that remains in effect until December 31, 2021. Overall property values are increasing significantly but taxable value increases are limited to the rate of inflation per State law. The net growth in taxable value has been in the three to four percent range. The overall economy remains very strong with record low unemployment rates. Retaining current staff and attracting qualified talent is a concern for many employers, including The Authority.

The carry over of grant funding to fiscal year 2020 allows for the replacement of buses, keeping the fleet in good working condition to meet the growing transportation needs of the public.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority finances for all those with an interest in the Authority's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to Mrs. Michelle Ferguson, Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority, 270 River Ave., Holland, Michigan 49423.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Statement of Net Position

September 30, 2019

Assets \$ 2,900,657 Receivables, net 346,451 Prepaid items 88,897 Capital assets: 249,289 Not being depreciated 249,289 Being depreciated, net 7,170,774 Total assets 10,756,068 Liabilities 256,088 Unearned revenue 3,664 Compensated absences, due within one year 127,982 Total liabilities 387,734 Net position 1nvestment in capital assets 7,420,063 Unrestricted 2,948,271 Total net position \$ 10,368,334		overnmental Activities
Receivables, net 346,451 Prepaid items 88,897 Capital assets: 249,289 Being depreciated, net 7,170,774 Total assets 10,756,068 Liabilities 256,088 Payables 256,088 Unearned revenue 3,664 Compensated absences, due within one year 127,982 Total liabilities 387,734 Net position 1nvestment in capital assets 7,420,063 Unrestricted 2,948,271	Assets	
Prepaid items 88,897 Capital assets: Not being depreciated 249,289 Being depreciated, net 7,170,774 Total assets 10,756,068 Liabilities Payables 256,088 Unearned revenue 3,664 Compensated absences, due within one year 127,982 Total liabilities 387,734 Net position Investment in capital assets 7,420,063 Unrestricted 2,948,271		\$
Capital assets: Not being depreciated Being depreciated, net Total assets Liabilities Payables Unearned revenue Compensated absences, due within one year Total liabilities Total liabilities Net position Investment in capital assets Unrestricted 249,289 7,170,774 10,756,068 256,088 256,		
Not being depreciated 249,289 Being depreciated, net 7,170,774 Total assets 10,756,068 Liabilities Payables 256,088 Unearned revenue 3,664 Compensated absences, due within one year 127,982 Total liabilities 387,734 Net position Investment in capital assets 7,420,063 Unrestricted 2,948,271	•	88,897
Being depreciated, net 7,170,774 Total assets 10,756,068 Liabilities Payables Unearned revenue 3,664 Compensated absences, due within one year 127,982 Total liabilities 387,734 Net position Investment in capital assets 7,420,063 Unrestricted 2,948,271	Capital assets:	
Total assets 10,756,068 Liabilities Payables 256,088 Unearned revenue 3,664 Compensated absences, due within one year 127,982 Total liabilities 387,734 Net position 10vestment in capital assets 7,420,063 Unrestricted 2,948,271	Not being depreciated	249,289
Liabilities Payables Unearned revenue Compensated absences, due within one year Total liabilities Net position Investment in capital assets Unrestricted 256,088 3,664 27,982 127,982 387,734 387,734	Being depreciated, net	7,170,774
Liabilities Payables Unearned revenue Compensated absences, due within one year Total liabilities Net position Investment in capital assets Unrestricted 256,088 3,664 127,982 127,982 7,420,063 2,948,271		
Payables Unearned revenue 3,664 Compensated absences, due within one year Total liabilities Net position Investment in capital assets Unrestricted 256,088 3,664 27,982 127,982 7,420,063 2,948,271	Total assets	10,756,068
Payables Unearned revenue 3,664 Compensated absences, due within one year Total liabilities Net position Investment in capital assets Unrestricted 256,088 3,664 27,982 127,982 7,420,063 2,948,271		
Unearned revenue 3,664 Compensated absences, due within one year 127,982 Total liabilities 387,734 Net position Investment in capital assets 7,420,063 Unrestricted 2,948,271	Liabilities	
Compensated absences, due within one year 127,982 Total liabilities 387,734 Net position Investment in capital assets 7,420,063 Unrestricted 2,948,271	Payables	256,088
Total liabilities 387,734 Net position Investment in capital assets 7,420,063 Unrestricted 2,948,271	Unearned revenue	3,664
Net position Investment in capital assets Unrestricted 7,420,063 2,948,271	Compensated absences, due within one year	127,982
Net position Investment in capital assets Unrestricted 7,420,063 2,948,271		
Investment in capital assets 7,420,063 Unrestricted 2,948,271	Total liabilities	387,734
Investment in capital assets 7,420,063 Unrestricted 2,948,271		
Unrestricted	Net position	
Unrestricted	Investment in capital assets	7,420,063
Total net position \$ 10,368,334		· · ·
	Total net position	\$ 10,368,334

Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

		F	Progr	ram Revenue	:S		
Functions / Programs	Expenses	Charges r Services	C	Operating Grants and Intributions	Gr	Capital ants and tributions	Net (Expense) Revenue
Governmental activities Public transportation	\$ 5,625,694	\$ 367,093	\$	3,300,064	\$	33,790	\$ (1,924,747)
General revenues Property taxes Investment earnings - un	nrestricted						936,945 38,879
Total general revenues							 975,824
Change in net position							(948,923)
Net position, beginning of	year						 11,317,257
Net position, end of year							\$ 10,368,334

Balance Sheet

Governmental Fund September 30, 2019

	General Fund
Assets	
Cash and pooled investments	\$ 2,772,675
Receivables:	
Accounts	13,069
Taxes, net	82,182
Due from other governmental units	251,200
Prepaid items	 88,897
Total assets	\$ 3,208,023
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	\$ 28,000
Accrued payroll and benefits	119,678
Due to other governmental units	108,410
Unearned revenue	 3,664
Total liabilities	259,752
Deferred inflows of resources	
Unavailable revenue - property taxes	 22,457
Fund balance	
Nonspendable - prepaids	88,897
Unassigned	 2,836,917
Total fund balance	 2,925,814
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balance	\$ 3,208,023

Reconciliation

Fund Balance for Governmental Fund to Net Position of Governmental Activities September 30, 2019

Fund balance - governmental fund

\$ 2,925,814

Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of net position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources, and therefore are not reported in the fund statement.

Capital assets not being depreciated Capital assets being depreciated, net

249,289

7,170,774

The focus of governmental funds is on short-term financing. Accordingly, some assets will not be available to pay for current-period expenditures. Those assets (such as certain receivables) are offset by deferred inflows of resources in the governmental funds, and thus are not included in fund balance.

Unavailable property taxes

22,457

Net position of governmental activities

\$ 10,368,334

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Change in Fund Balance

Governmental Fund For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

	General Fund
Revenues	
Property taxes	\$ 937,060
Passenger fares	327,744
Intergovernmental:	
Federal	1,545,241
State	1,621,940
Local	166,673
Charges for services	39,349
Interest income	38,879
Total revenues	 4,676,886
Expenditures	
Current:	
Public transportation:	
Management and administration	614,656
Personal services - customer service and marketing	443,666
Routine operations	3,111,002
Maintenance	685,772
Capital outlay	 37,894
Total expenditures	 4,892,990
Revenues under expenditures	(216,104)
Other financing sources	
Insurance recoveries	103,034
Net change in fund balance	(113,070)
Fund balance, beginning of year	 3,038,884
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 2,925,814

Reconciliation

Net Change in Fund Balance of Governmental Fund to Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

Net change in fund balance - governmental fund

\$ (113,070)

Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.

Purchase of capital assets 9,507
Depreciation expense (845,245)

Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds, but rather are deferred to the following fiscal year.

Net change in unavailable property taxes (115)

Change in net position of governmental activities

\$ (948,923)

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Change in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - General Fund For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Actual Over (Under) Final Budget
Revenues	Ć 044.200	¢ 0/4 700	ć 027.040	ć (24.440)
Property taxes	\$ 914,200	\$ 961,700	\$ 937,060	\$ (24,640)
Passenger fares	322,600	292,130	327,744	35,614
Intergovernmental:	4 300 000	2 020 407	4 545 244	(4, 402, 0.46)
Federal	1,388,000	3,038,187	1,545,241	(1,492,946)
State	1,587,000	1,933,251	1,621,940	(311,311)
Local	156,000	160,896	166,673	5,777
Charges for services	45,700	56,738	39,349	(17,389)
Interest income	10,000	36,830	38,879	2,049
Total revenues	4,423,500	6,479,732	4,676,886	(1,802,846)
Expenditures Current: Public transportation:				
Management and administration	674,368	698,225	614,656	(83,569)
Personal services - customer	07 1,000	070,==0	3,000	(00,007)
service and marketing	269,387	340,374	443,666	103,292
Routine operations	2,852,533	2,913,354	3,111,002	197,648
Maintenance	614,876	602,510	685,772	83,262
Other services and charges	23,536	23,536	, -	(23,536)
Capital outlay	-	1,836,149	37,894	(1,798,255)
Total expenditures	4,434,700	6,414,148	4,892,990	(1,521,158)
Revenues over (under) expenditures	(11,200)	65,584	(216,104)	(281,688)
Other financing sources				
Other financing sources Proceeds from sale of capital assets	100	100	_	(100)
Insurance recoveries	11,100	91,815	103,034	11,219
ilisul alice recoveries	11,100	71,013	103,034	11,217
Total other financing sources	11,200	91,915	103,034	11,119
Net change in fund balance	-	157,499	(113,070)	(270,569)
Fund balance, beginning of year	3,038,884	3,038,884	3,038,884	
Fund balance, end of year	\$ 3,038,884	\$ 3,196,383	\$ 2,925,814	\$ (270,569)

Statement of Net Position

Proprietary Fund September 30, 2019

		ernmental ctivities
	S	nternal ervice Fund
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and pooled investments	\$	127,982
Liabilities		
Current liabilities:		
Compensated absences		127,982
Net position		
Unrestricted	\$	-

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Change in Fund Net Position

Proprietary Fund For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

	vernmental activities
	Internal Service Fund
Operating revenues	
Charges for services	\$ 118,953
Operating expenses Personal services	 118,953
Change in net position	-
Net position, beginning of year	
Net position, end of year	\$

Statement of Cash Flows

Proprietary Fund

For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

	vernmental Activities
	Internal Service Fund
Cash flows from operating activities Receipts from providing interfund services Payments to employees	\$ 118,953 (101,258)
Net cash provided by operating activities	17,695
Cash and pooled investments, beginning of year	110,287
Cash and pooled investments, end of year	\$ 127,982
Reconciliation of change in fund net position to net cash provided by operating activities: Change in net position Adjustment to reconcile change in net position to net cash provided by operating activities:	\$ -
Change in: Compensated absences	17,695
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 17,695

Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities

September 30, 2019

	Agency Funds	
Assets		
Cash and pooled investments	\$ 62,804	
Accounts receivable	 2,048	
Total assets	\$ 64,852	
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 5,959	
Other liabilities and deposits	2,844	
Due to other governmental units	 56,049	
Total liabilities	\$ 64,852	

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Notes to Financial Statements

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority (the "Authority") have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Authority's accounting policies are described below.

Reporting Entity

The Authority is a municipal corporation governed by an elected, nine-member Authority Board. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present the financial position and related activity for the Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority. The Authority was formed on July 1, 2007 from the former Macatawa Area Transportation System enterprise fund of the City of Holland, Michigan (the "City"). The Authority has no component units and is not reported as a component unit of any other governmental unit.

Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. The effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as is the internal service fund. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. After March 1, any delinquent taxes on real property are paid by the County which is responsible for collecting any outstanding taxes on real property as of that date. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. Agency funds, a type of fiduciary fund, are unlike all other types of funds, reporting only assets and liabilities. Therefore, agency funds cannot be said to have a measurement focus. They do, however, use the accrual basis of accounting to recognize receivables and payables.

Notes to Financial Statements

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Intergovernmental revenue, charges for services and interest are all considered to be susceptible to accrual if collected within 180 days of fiscal year end. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting.

Property taxes, intergovernmental revenue, charges for services and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and as such have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Authority.

The Authority reports the following major governmental fund:

The *General Fund* is the Authority's primary operating fund. It accounts for all the financial resources of the Authority, except those accounted for and reported in another fund.

Additionally, the Authority reports the following fund types:

The *Internal Service Fund* is used to report the financing of services provided by the Authority on a cost reimbursement basis, specifically the accumulation of funds for future payments of compensated absences.

Agency Funds are used to account for assets held on behalf of outside parties, including other governments in a purely custodial capacity.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Authority's internal service fund are charges to the General Fund for payments of compensated absences. Operating expenses for the internal service fund include the cost of services. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Restricted net position consists of assets that are subject to restrictions beyond the government's control. The restrictions may be externally imposed or imposed by law. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the government's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Notes to Financial Statements

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Equity

Cash and Pooled Investments

The Authority considers cash and pooled investments to be cash and cash equivalents for statement of cash flow purposes. Investments within pooled cash and investments are not identifiable to specific funds and the assets can be withdrawn at anytime similar to a demand deposit account.

Investments displayed on the financial statement and included in the cash and pooled investment caption are recorded at fair value.

State statutes and Authority policy authorize the Authority to invest in:

Bonds, securities, other obligations and repurchase agreements of the United States, or an agency or instrumentality of the United States.

Certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts or depository receipts of a qualified financial institution.

Commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the two highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and that matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.

Bankers' acceptances of United States banks.

Obligations of the State of Michigan and its political subdivisions, that, at the time of purchase are rated as investment grade by at least one standard rating service.

Mutual funds registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 with the authority to purchase only investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by a public corporation.

External investment pools as authorized by Public Act 20 as amended through December 31, 1997.

Receivables

All receivables are recorded at their gross value and, where appropriate, are reduced by the estimated portion that is expected to be uncollectible.

Due From Other Governmental Units

Amounts due from other governments include amounts due from grantors for specific programs and capital projects. Program and capital grants are recorded as receivables and revenue at the time reimbursable costs are incurred. Revenues received in advance of costs being incurred are unearned.

Prepaid Items

The Authority made certain payments to vendors prior to year-end for services that will be performed in the next fiscal year. In these situations, the Authority records an asset to reflect the investment in future services.

Notes to Financial Statements

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment, are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets having a useful life in excess of two years and whose initial cost exceeds \$500. Capital assets are stated at historical cost or estimated historical cost where actual cost information is not available. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated acquisition cost as of the donation date.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets, as applicable.

Depreciation on the capital assets (including infrastructure) of the primary government is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

	Years
Land improvements	15-20
Buildings	15-45
Machinery and equipment	5-15
Office furniture and equipment	5-20
Vehicles	7-10

The eligible depreciation of \$25,820, reported in the supplementary expenditure schedules required by the Michigan Bureau of Passenger Transportation (BPT), includes only the depreciation of assets purchased with local funds where the useful life of the asset purchased has been approved by the BPT.

Compensated Absences

It is the Authority's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused paid time off and compensatory time benefits, subject to certain limitations. All vacation and compensatory time pay is accrued when incurred.

Property Taxes

Properties are assessed as of December 31 and become a lien at that time. The related property taxes are levied and billed on July 1 of the following year, and are due without penalty on or before August 15. Summer tax bills include the Authority's property taxes. Real property taxes that have not been collected as of March 1 are turned over to Ottawa and Allegan Counties for collection. The counties advance the Authority 100 percent for the delinquent real property taxes. Collection of delinquent personal property and industrial facilities taxes remains the responsibility of the Authority.

Notes to Financial Statements

Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The governmental funds report unavailable revenues, which arises only under a modified accrual basis of accounting, from property tax receivables. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available.

Fund Equity

Governmental funds report nonspendable fund balance for amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Restricted fund balance is reported when externally imposed constraints are placed on the use of resources by grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments. Committed fund balance is reported for amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Authority Board (the government's highest level of decision-making authority). A formal resolution of the Authority Board is required to establish, modify, or rescind a fund balance commitment. The Authority reports assigned fund balance for amounts that are constrained by the government's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The Authority currently has no assigned fund balance, as the Authority Board has not yet given the authority for the making of such assignments. Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund.

When the government incurs an expenditure for purposes for which various fund balance classifications can be used, it is the government's policy to use restricted fund balance first, then committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and finally unassigned fund balance.

Risk Management

The Authority is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The buildings occupied by the Authority are owned by the City of Holland and are insured by the City. Building contents, general liability and vehicles are insured by commercial policies owned by the Authority.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Notes to Financial Statements

2. BUDGETARY INFORMATION

The Authority follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- 1. The Authority's Executive Director is responsible for submitting the proposed operating budget for the following fiscal year to the Authority Board. The Authority Board, during its review, holds a public hearing to obtain taxpayer comments. The budget is legally enacted by resolution of the Authority Board.
- 2. The Authority Financial Officer is authorized to transfer budget amounts between accounts within the same department of any fund upon written request by a department or division head and approval by the Authority's Executive Director. Any revisions that alter total appropriations of any fund must be approved by the Authority Board. Budgeted appropriations lapse each year; however, appropriations for continuing projects and programs which the Authority intends to complete are included in the budget of the ensuing year.
- 3. Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted or as amended by the Authority Board during the year. The budgets have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Supplemental appropriations were necessary during the year.
- 4. The budget has been adopted on a department level basis; expenditures at this level in excess of amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law.
- 5. Annual budgets are legally adopted for the General Fund as required by the Uniform Budgeting Act (P.A. 621 of 1978) of the State of Michigan.
- 6. Informal annual budgets are also adopted for the internal service fund.

State statutes provide that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. During the year ended September 30, 2019, the Authority incurred a expenditures in excess of the amounts appropriated as follows:.

	App	Total propriations	Amount of Expenditures				g	
General Fund								
Public transportation:								
Personal services - customer								
service and marketing	\$	340,374	\$	443,666	\$	103,292		
Routine operations		2,913,354		3,111,002		197,648		
Maintenance		602,510		685,772		83,262		

3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

The Authority reported cash and pooled investments as of September 30, 2019 under the following classifications:

	Governmental Activities		Agency Funds		Totals	
Cash and pooled investments	\$	2,900,657	\$	62,804	\$	2,963,461

Notes to Financial Statements

For note disclosure purposes, these amount are classified as follows:

Petty cash	\$ 900
Checking and savings accounts	1,881,722
Certificates of deposit (due within one year)	667,874
Investments - Michigan CLASS government investment pool	 412,965
Total	\$ 2,963,461

Investment and Deposit Risk

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits. Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Authority's deposits might not be returned. State law does not require and the Authority's investment policy does not have specific limits in excess of state law pertaining to custodial credit risk. As of yearend, \$1,696,765 of the Authority's bank balance of \$2,552,625 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

Custodial Credit Risk - Investments. For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Authority will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. State law does not require and the Authority does not have a policy for investment custodial credit risk which is more restrictive than state law.

Credit Risk. State law limits investments to specific government securities, certificates of deposits and bank accounts with qualified financial institutions, commercial paper with specific maximum maturities and ratings when purchased, bankers' acceptances of specific financial institutions, qualified mutual funds and qualified external investment pools as identified in the summary of significant accounting policies. The Authority's investment policy does not have specific limits in excess of state law pertaining to investment credit risk. The Authority's investments consist of deposits in the Michigan CLASS government investment pool and are rated at AAAm by S&P Global Ratings Services.

Interest Rate Risk. Interest rate risk is the risk that the market rate of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates. State law limits the allowable investments and the maturities of some of the allowable investments as identified in the summary of significant accounting policies. The Authority's investment policy does not have specific limits in excess of state law on investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The Authority's investments consist of deposits in the Michigan CLASS government investment pool that does not mature.

Concentration of Credit Risk. Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Authority's investment in a single issuer. State law limits allowable investments but does not limit concentration of credit risk as identified in the list of authorized investments in the summary of significant accounting policies. All of the Authority's investments are in the Michigan CLASS government investment pool as noted above.

Notes to Financial Statements

Fair Value Measurement

The Authority holds shares in the Michigan CLASS government investment pool whereby the fair value of the investment is measured on a recurring basis using net asset value per share (or its equivalent) of the investment pool as a practical expedient.

At year end, the net asset value of the Authority's investment in Michigan CLASS government investment pool was \$412,965. The investment pool had no unfunded commitments, specific redemption frequency or redemption notice period required. The Michigan CLASS government investment pool invests in U.S. treasury obligations, federal agency obligations of the U.S. government, high-grade commercial paper (rated 'A-1' or better) collateralized bank deposits, repurchase agreements (collateralized at 102% by Treasuries and agencies), and approved money-market funds. The program seeks to provide safety, liquidity, convenience, and competitive rates of return, and is designed to meet the needs of Michigan public sector investors. It purchases securities that are legally permissible under state statutes and are available for investment by Michigan counties, cities, townships, school districts, authorities and other public agencies.

4. RECEIVABLES AND DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES

Receivables are comprised of the following at year-end:

Accounts	\$ 13,069
Taxes *	82,182
Due from other governmental	
units	251,200
Total	\$ 346,451

^{*} Net of allowance for uncollectible accounts of \$2,088.

Governmental funds report deferred inflows of resources in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. At the end of the current fiscal year, deferred inflows of resources reported in the General Fund for property taxes receivable was \$22,457.

5. PAYABLES

Payables are comprised of the following at year-end:

Accounts payable	\$ 28,000
Accrued payroll and benefits	119,678
Due to other governmental units	 108,410
Total	\$ 256,088

Notes to Financial Statements

6. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the Authority for the year ended September 30, 2019, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Disposals	Transfers	Ending Balance
Capital assets, not being depred	ciated:				
Land	\$ 249,289	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 249,289
Capital assets, being depreciate	ed:				
Land improvements	756,481	-	-	-	756,481
Buildings	5,168,436	1,897	-	-	5,170,333
Machinery and equipment	759,165	7,610	(720)	-	766,055
Office furniture and					
equipment	93,332	-	-	-	93,332
Vehicles	5,972,112	-	(237,570)	-	5,734,542
	12,749,526	9,507	(238,290)	-	12,520,743
Less accumulated depreciation	for:				
Land improvements	(295,588)	(37,212)	-	-	(332,800)
Buildings	(648,864)	(118,902)	-	-	(767,766)
Machinery and equipment	(514,246)	(57,470)	720	-	(570,996)
Office furniture and	, , ,	, , ,			, , ,
equipment	(58,012)	(7,822)	-	-	(65,834)
Vehicles	(3,226,304)	(623,839)	237,570	-	(3,612,573)
	(4,743,014)	(845,245)	238,290	-	(5,349,969)
Total capital assets					<u> </u>
being depreciated, net	8,006,512	(835,738)	-		7,170,774
Governmental activities					
capital assets, net	\$ 8,255,801	\$ (835,738)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,420,063

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental activities:

Public transportation

\$ 845,245

The Authority has outstanding commitments of \$4.2 million for the purchase of busses.

Notes to Financial Statements

7. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

In the normal course of its activities, the Authority has become a party in various legal actions, including property tax assessment appeals. Management of the Authority is of the opinion that the outcome of such actions will not have a material effect on the financial position of the Authority and, therefore, has not reflected loss reserves in the financial statements.

Amounts received or receivable from grantor agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by grantor programs, principally the Federal and State governments. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the transit agency. The amount, if any, of expenditures which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time although the Authority expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

8. DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN

The Authority participates in a defined contribution retirement plan which is administered by the Michigan Employees' Retirement System of Michigan (MERS) for nonbargaining employees. The defined contribution provisions of the plan require the Authority to contribute up to 8% of covered employee payroll. The participants direct their investments under defined contribution provisions. The Authority contributed \$165,968 and employees contributed \$38,593 to the defined contribution plan.

9. COST ALLOCATION PLAN

The Authority maintains a cost allocation plan for which the methodology has been approved by the Michigan Bureau of Passenger Transportation (BPT). The allocation plan is for the Section 5310 Services. This cost allocation plan was adhered to in the preparation of the financial statements. There is no cost allocation plan in place for the charter services due to the fact that; 1) the trolley was purchased with all local funds; 2) the Authority maintains a separate operating and revenue budget for the charter services; and 3) the expenses for the charter services are subtracted out as ineligible for the purpose of calculating State operating assistance.

10. LEASE COMMITMENT

The Authority leases the Padnos Transportation Center from the City for \$1 per year. The current lease term expires at June 30, 2020. The lease automatically renews each June 30 for an indefinite term, unless either party gives notice of termination to the other party at least 30 days prior to the expiration of the current lease term in effect at the time of the notice. The City has title to this building and all improvements, fixtures or other types of fixed property appurtenant to the buildings and property located thereon. The Authority is responsible for insurance on building content, but is not required to pay real estate taxes. The building is insured through the City's self-insurance pool.

Notes to Financial Statements

11. TAX ABATEMENTS

The City of Holland and Holland Charter Township have offered tax incentives and abatements to create jobs, stimulate investment, provide affordable housing, rehabilitate existing residential, commercial and industrial properties, clean up environmentally contaminated properties, redevelop functionally obsolete properties, encourage high tech innovation, and enhance economic growth in the region.

Several incentive programs provided by the City of Holland and Holland Charter Township as of December 31, 2018, and the amount of taxes abated for each of the programs for the year ended September 30, 2019, were as follows:

Industrial Facility Tax Exemption (IFT)	\$ 5,448
Payment in Lieu of Taxes (PILOT)	4,831
New Personal Property Exemption	1,085
Michigan Renaissance Zone	19,976
Brownfield Redevelopment Financing Act	 14,176
	\$ 45,516

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Combining Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities

Agency Funds September 30, 2019

	Employees' Flexible Spending Plan Fund		Imprest Payroll Fund		Total
Assets					
Cash and pooled investments Accounts receivable	\$	2,844	\$ 	59,960 2,048	\$ 62,804 2,048
Total assets	\$	2,844	\$	62,008	\$ 64,852
Liabilities					
Accounts payable	\$	-	\$	5,959	\$ 5,959
Other liabilities and deposits		2,844		-	2,844
Due to other governmental units		-		56,049	 56,049
Total liabilities	\$	2,844	\$	62,008	\$ 64,852

Combining Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities

Agency Funds For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

	Oct	alance ober 1, 2018	Additions		Deletions		alance ember 30, 2019
Employees' Flexible Spending Plan Fun Assets	d						
Cash and pooled investments	\$	2,295	\$	4,960	\$	4,411	\$ 2,844
Liabilities Other liabilities and deposits	\$	2,295	\$	4,960	\$	4,411	\$ 2,844
Imprest Payroll Fund Assets							
Cash and pooled investments Accounts receivable	\$	63,815	\$	2,551,956 2,048	\$	2,555,811	\$ 59,960 2,048
Total assets	\$	63,815	\$	2,554,004	\$	2,555,811	\$ 62,008
Liabilities Accounts payable Due to other governmental units	\$	5,681 58,134	\$	1,003,099 1,550,905	\$	1,002,821 1,552,990	\$ 5,959 56,049
Total liabilities	\$	63,815	\$	2,554,004	\$	2,555,811	\$ 62,008
Total All Agency Funds Assets							
Cash and pooled investments Accounts receivable	\$	66,110	\$	2,556,916 2,048	\$	2,560,222	\$ 62,804 2,048
Total assets	\$	66,110	\$	2,558,964	\$	2,560,222	\$ 64,852
Liabilities							
Accounts payable Other liabilities and deposits Due to other governmental units	\$	5,681 2,295 58,134	\$	1,003,099 4,960 1,550,905	\$	1,002,821 4,411 1,552,990	\$ 5,959 2,844 56,049
Total liabilities	\$	66,110	\$	2,558,964	\$	2,560,222	\$ 64,852

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MICHIGAN BUREAU OF PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION SCHEDULES

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

Federal and State Agency / Pass- Through Grantor / Program Title	CFDA Number	Pass-through / Grantor Number	Program Award Amount
U.S. Department of Transportation Direct assistance:			
Federal Transit Operating Grant - Section 5307	20.507	MI-2019-033	\$ 1,320,483
Capital Grant - Section 5307	20.507	MI-2017-021	223,380
Capital Grant - Section 5339	20.526	MI-2017-021	156,975
Capital Grant - Section 5339	20.526	MI-2018-026	745,159
Passed through the Michigan Department of Transportation:			
New Freedom program:			
Operating assistance	20.513	2017-0084/P7	140,000
Operating assistance	20.513	2017-0084/P3	140,000
Operating - Mobility Management	20.513	2017-0084/P7	70,000
Total U.S. Department of Transportation			2,795,997
Michigan Department of Transportation Operating assistance - Act 51:			
Year ended September 30, 2019	n/a	n/a	1,590,047
Year ended September 30, 2017	n/a	n/a	(77,741)
Total Michigan Department of Transportation			1,512,306
Total Expenditures of Federal and State Awards			\$ 4,308,303

		Current Year										
	Total		Federal	State			Local		Prior Year's Expenditures		Award Amount Remaining	
\$	1,320,483 6,379	\$	1,320,483 5,103	\$	- 1,276 -	\$	-	\$	- 13,621 59,009	\$	- 203,380 97,966	
	27,412		21,931		5,481		-		-		717,747	
	440.000		4 40 000									
	140,000		140,000		-		-		420.274		-	
	1,724		1,724		14.000		-		138,276		-	
_	70,000 1,565,998		56,000 1,545,241		14,000 20,757		<u> </u>		210,906		1,019,093	
	1,363,998		1,343,241		20,737				210,900		1,019,093	
	1,590,047		_		1,590,047		-		-		-	
	(77,741)		-		(77,741)		-		-		-	
	1,512,306		-		1,512,306		-		-		-	
\$	3,078,304	\$	1,545,241	\$	1,533,063	\$	-	\$	210,906	\$	1,019,093	

Schedule of Operating Revenues

Urban Regular Service

For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

Code	Description		Total
404 / 402	Faraban annual a		
4017402:	Farebox revenues Passenger fares	\$	306,338
40100	Contract fares	Ş	300,330
10200	contract raises		
	Total farebox revenues		306,338
405:	Charter		
40500	Charter service		
	Auxiliary transit revenues		
40615	Advertising		7,381
40620 40699	Intercity ticket sales Other auxiliary transit revenues (each chart (ever nef charges))		17,400 9,868
40099	Other auxiliary transit revenues (cash short/over, nsf charges)		9,000
	Total auxiliary transit revenues		34,649
	,		- /
	Non-transit revenues		
40720	Rental of buildings and other property		14,568
40760	Gains from sale of capital assets		-
40799	Other non-transit revenues (insurance recoveries)		97,409
	Total non-transit revenues		111,977
	Total Holl transit revenues		111,777
408/409:	Local revenues		
40800	Taxes levied directly for/by transit agency		805,312
40910	Local operating assistance - from surrounding local governments		166,673
	T		074 005
	Total local revenues		971,985
411.	State formulas and contracts		
41101	State operating assistance		1,601,184
			, ,
413:	Federal contracts		
41302	Federal section 5307 (operating funds only)		1,320,483
44.4	011		
	Other revenues		20 070
41400	Interest income		38,879
	Total operating revenues	\$	4,385,495
		•	, ,

Note

Ineligible expenses are classified appropriately according to the definition in the Local Public Transit Revenue and Expense Manual (R&E Manual). Audit costs are the only costs in which eligibility differs from the State R&E Manual and 2CFR200. The Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority did not incur expenses associated with 40720 Rental of buildings and other property or 40615 Advertising and, therefore, no expenses are subtracted out as ineligible on OAR Schedule 4E on page 31. Amounts equal to the insurance recoveries (\$97,409) are subtracted out as ineligible expenses on OAR Schedule 4E on page 34.

The advertising revenue is generated by a third-party service organization which is responsible for maintaining the advertising posted on the Authority's busses. The third-party service organization pays all costs and collects the gross advertising fees associated with this advertising and remits to the Authority a portion of the net income from advertising. Thus, no expenses are incurred by the Authority in relation to this revenue.

Schedule of Operating Revenues New Freedom

Code	Description	Total
401	Farebox revenues	
40100	Passenger fares	\$ 17,163
405.	Charter	
40500	Charter service	-
404		
	Auxiliary transit revenues	
40615	Advertising	-
40699	Other auxiliary transit revenues (cash short/over, court recovery fees, nsf charges)	
	Total auxiliary transit revenues	 -
407:	Non-transit revenues	
40720	Rental of buildings and other property	-
40799	Other non-transit revenues (insurance recoveries)	
	Total non-transit revenues	 <u>-</u>
408/409:	Local revenues	
40800	Taxes levied directly for/by transit agency	131,748
40910	Local operating assistance	-
.07.10		
	Total local revenues	 131,748
⊿ 11∙	State formulas and contracts	
41101	State operating assistance	_
41101	State operating assistance	
413:	Federal contracts	
41302	Federal section 5317	140,000
<u> 1</u> 11.	Other revenues	
41400	Interest income	
41400	interest income	 -
	Total operating revenues	\$ 288,911

Schedule of Operating Expenses Urban Regular Service

For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

				General	
Code	Description	Operations	Maintenance	Administration	Total
F01.	Labor				
50101	Operators' salaries and wages	\$ 1,137,911	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,137,911
50102	Other salaries and wages	322,805	104,546	372,757	800,108
50102	Dispatcher salaries and wages	105,873	-	-	105,873
55.55	Dispatcher data led and mages	,			,
	Total labor	1,566,589	104,546	372,757	2,043,892
502:	Fringe benefits				
50200	Other	694,579	70,542	169,358	934,479
50201	Pensions	114,634	7,466	30,503	152,603
	Total fringe benefits	809,213	78,008	199,861	1,087,082
503+	Services				
50302	Advertising	_	_	48,390	48,390
50305	Audit cost	_	-	12,439	12,439
50399	Other	10,534	449,291	164,716	624,541
	Total services	10,534	449,291	225,545	685,370
504:	Materials				
50401	Fuel and lubricants	297,429	-	-	297,429
50402	Tires	24,884	-	-	24,884
50499	Other	10,918	16,618	20,476	48,012
	Total materials	333,231	16,618	20,476	370,325
50500	Utilities			73,892	73,892
506:	Insurance				
50603	Liability insurance	168,607	-	_	168,607
	·				
509:	•				
50902	Travel, meetings and training	220	-	17,220	17,440
50903	Association dues and subscriptions	-	-	10,898	10,898
50999	Other			11,597	11,597
	Total miscellaneous expenses	220		39,715	39,935
51200	Operating leases and rentals	1,521			1,521
513:	Depreciation				
51300	Grant assets	_	_	819,425	819,425
51300	Other assets	-	-	25,820	25,820
	Total depreciation			845,245	845,245

continued...

Schedule of Operating Expenses

Urban Regular Service

For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

Code	Description	Operations	Maintenance	General Administration	Total
550/540: 55007 55008 54000	Ineligible expenses Ineligible depreciation Other ineligible expenses Ineligible prior year refunds and credits	\$ - - 53,062	\$ - -	\$ 819,425 10,919 44,347	\$ 819,425 10,919 97,409
	Total ineligible expenses	53,062		874,691	927,753
	Total expenses				5,315,869
	Total ineligible expenses				 927,753
	Total eligible expenses				\$ 4,388,116

concluded

Notes:

Any capital money used to pay for operating expense has been subtracted out as ineligible expense.

Schedule of Operating Expenses New Freedom

				General	
Code	Description	Operations	Maintenance	Administration	Total
501.	Labor				
50101	Operators' salaries and wages	\$ 106,561	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 106,561
50102	Other salaries and wages	19,916	6,423	23,020	49,359
50103	Dispatcher salaries and wages	6,540			6,540
	Total labor	133,017	6,423	23,020	162,460
502	Fringe benefits				
50200	Other	54,428	4,107	9,814	68,349
50201	Pensions	7,074	460	1,883	9,417
	Total fringe benefits	61,502	4,567	11,697	77,766
502.	Services				
50302	Advertising	_	_	2,933	2,933
50305	Audit cost	_	-	761	761
50399	Other	559	25,298	9,675	35,532
	Total services	559	25,298	13,369	39,226
E04.	Matariala				
50401	Materials Fuel and lubricants	13,501			13,501
50401	Tires	1,525	-	_	1,525
50499	Other	630	1,021	1,256	2,907
30 177	out.		1,021	1,230	2,707
	Total materials	15,656	1,021	1,256	17,933
50500	Utilities			4,372	4,372
506:	Insurance				
50603	Liability insurance	10,338	-	-	10,338
	Miscellaneous expenses				
50902	Travel, meetings and training	14	-	1,056	1,070
50903	Association dues and subscriptions	-	-	658	658
50999	Other			649	649
	Total miscellaneous expenses	14	-	2,363	2,377
540/550:	Ineligible expenses				
54000	Ineligible prior year refunds and credits	-	-	607	607
55000	Ineligible JARC & NF fares			17,163	17,163
	Total ineligible expenses	_	_	17,770	17,770
	Total expenses				314,472
	Total inclinible avecures				47 770
	Total ineligible expenses				17,770
	Total eligible expenses				\$ 296,702

Schedule of Operating and Contract Expenses Urban Regular Service

						General		
	C	Operations		Maintenance		Administration		Total
Operating expenses								
Labor	\$	1,566,589	\$	104,546	\$	372,757	\$	2,043,892
Other fringe benefits		694,579		70,542		169,358		934,479
Pensions		114,634		7,466		30,503		152,603
Audit cost		-		-		12,439		12,439
Other services		10,534		449,291		213,106		672,931
Materials		333,231		16,618		20,476		370,325
Utilities		-		-		73,892		73,892
Insurance		168,607		-		-		168,607
Miscellaneous expenses		220		-		39,715		39,935
Lease and other rentals		1,521		-		-		1,521
Depreciation		-				845,245		845,245
Total operating expenses	\$	2,889,915	\$	648,463	\$	1,777,491	\$	5,315,869

Schedule of Operating and Contract Expenses

New Freedom

					G	General		
	Op	erations	Mai	Maintenance		Administration		Total
Operating expenses								
Labor	\$	133,017	\$	6,423	\$	23,020	\$	162,460
Other fringe benefits		54,428		4,107		9,814		68,349
Pensions		7,074		460		1,883		9,417
Audit cost		-		-		761		761
Other services		559		25,298		12,608		38,465
Materials		15,656		1,021		1,256		17,933
Utilities		-		-		4,372		4,372
Insurance		10,338		-		-		10,338
Miscellaneous expenses		14				2,363		2,377
Total operating expenses	\$	221,086	\$	37,309	\$	56,077	\$	314,472

Operating Assistance Calculation Urban Regular Service For the Year Ended September 30, 2019	
Total expenses	\$ 5,315,869
Less ineligible expenses: Depreciation Other expenses Prior year refunds and credits	 819,425 10,919 97,409
Total ineligible expenses	 927,753
Total State eligible expenses	\$ 4,388,116
Eligible expenses for State reimbursement	\$ 4,388,116
Reimbursement percentage	 38.0667%
State operating assistance	\$ 1,670,411

(Unaudited)

Schedule of Vehicle Miles

For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

	Public	New	
	Service	Freedom	Total
First quarter (October-December)	237,995	14,342	252,337
Second quarter (January-March)	223,744	13,779	237,523
Third quarter (April-June)	238,768	15,168	253,936
Fourth quarter (July-September)	233,200	14,271	247,471
Total	933,707	57,560	991,267

Note:

The methodology used for compiling mileage on OAR Schedules 4N is an adequate and reliable method for recording vehicle mileage.

(Unaudited)

Schedule of Vehicle Hours For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

	Public	New	
	Service	Freedom	Total
First quarter (October December)	17 OOE	1 104	19 100
First quarter (October-December)	17,005	1,194	18,199
Second quarter (January-March)	15,226	1,171	16,397
Third quarter (April-June)	16,249	1,170	17,419
Fourth quarter (July-September)	16,579	1,034	17,613
Total	65,059	4,569	69,628

(Unaudited)

Schedule of Line-Haul Passenger Data and Vehicle Hours For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

	Vehicle Hours	Regular Passengers	Senior Passengers	Handicapped Passengers	Senior/ Handicapped Passengers	Total Passenger
First quarter (October-December)	8,183	57,965	5,461	19,730	-	83,156
Second quarter (January-March)	8,510	54,996	4,391	16,786	-	76,173
Third quarter (April-June)	9,302	60,871	5,449	17,480	-	83,800
Fourth quarter (July-September)	9,001	56,185	6,045	16,834		79,064
Total	34,996	230,017	21,346	70,830		322,193

(Unaudited)

Schedule of Demand Response Passenger Data and Vehicle Hours For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

	Vehicle	Regular	Senior	Handicapped	Senior/ Handicapped	Total
	Hours	Passengers	Passengers	Passengers	Passengers	Passenger
First quarter (October-December)	8,822	2,317	794	17,712	-	20,823
Second quarter (January-March)	6,716	1,814	637	16,606	-	19,057
Third quarter (April-June)	6,947	1,908	564	17,425	-	19,897
Fourth quarter (July-September)	7,578	1,540	614	16,557		18,711
Total	30,063	7,579	2,609	68,300		78,488

(Unaudited)

Schedule of New Freedom Passenger Data and Vehicle Hours For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

	Vehicle Hours	Regular Passengers	Senior Passengers	Handicapped Passengers	Senior/ Handicapped Passengers	Total Passenger
First quarter (October-December)	1,194	1,885	65	897	-	2,847
Second quarter (January-March)	1,171	1,766	69	1,014	-	2,849
Third quarter (April-June)	1,170	1,852	111	891	-	2,854
Fourth quarter (July-September)	1,034	1,905	154	854		2,913
Total	4,569	7,408	399	3,656		11,463

RECONCILIATIONS OF OAR SCHEDULES TO STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE FOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND

Reconciliation

OAR Operating Revenues to Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Change in Fund Balance for Governmental Fund For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

Code	Description		Jrban egular	F	New reedom
401/402: 40100 40200	Farebox revenues Passenger fares Contract fares	\$	306,338	\$	17,163 -
405: 40500	Charter Charter service		-		-
406: 40615 40620 40699	Auxiliary transit revenues Advertising Intercity ticket sales Other auxiliary transit revenues (cash short/over, court recovery fees, nsf charges)		7,381 17,400 9,868		- -
407: 40720	Non-transit revenues Rental of buildings and other property 14,50				-
40760 40799	Gains on sales of capital assets Other non-transit revenues (insurance recoveries)		- 97,409		-
408/409: 40800 40910	Local revenues Taxes levied directly for/by transit agency Local operating assistance		805,312 166,673		131,748
411: 41101	State formulas and contracts State operating assistance	1,601,184			-
413: 41302	Federal contracts Federal section 5307 (operating funds only) 1,320,483				140,000
414: 41400	Other revenues Interest income		38,879		<u>-</u>
	Total operating revenues	\$ -	4,385,495	\$	288,911

^{*} Cash over and short classified with passenger fares and court fee recoveries with insurance recoveries on the statement of revenues, expenditures and change in fund balance.

[^] Capital and other grants not included on the OAR. OAR only contains current year operating grants.

Reconciling Items	Statement Total	Statement Classification
\$ 4,243 *	\$ 327,744	
-	\$ 327,744	Passenger fares
- -	\$ 7,381 17,400	
(9,868) *	-	
-	14,568	
	\$ 39,349	Charges for services and contributions
- 5,625 *	\$ 103,034 \$ 103,034	Other financing sources
- -	\$ 937,060 \$ 166,673	Property taxes Intergovernmental - local
20,756 ^	\$ 1,621,940	Intergovernmental - state
84,758 ^	\$ 1,545,241	Intergovernmental - federal
-	\$ 38,879	Interest income

Reconciliation

OAR Operating Expenses to Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Change in Fund Balance for Governmental Fund For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

For the Year Ended September 30, 2019	
Total operating expenses per OAR:	
Urban Regular	\$ 5,315,869
New Freedom	314,472
	5,630,341
Reconciling items:	
Capital outlay expense is not included on the OAR as those costs are reimbursed by capital grants, if eligible	37,894
Depreciation expense is not reported in the governmental fund as it does not represent expenditures of current available resources	(845,245)
Amounts funded by New Freedom Mobility Management grant and not reported as operating expenditures on the OAR	70,000
Total expenditures per governmental fund statement	\$ 4,892,990

Macatawa Area
Express
Transportation
Authority



Year Ended September 30, 2019

Single Audit Act Compliance



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Month //, 2020

Members of the Transportation Authority Board Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority Holland, Michigan

Rehmann

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority (the "Authority"), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated Month //, 2020, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain other procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

Federal Agency / Cluster / Program Title	CFDA Number	Passed Through	Pass-through / Grantor Number	Federal Expenditures
, , ,		- · · · J		
U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Transit Cluster:				
Section 5307 current year (operating)	20.507	Direct	MI-2019-033	\$ 1,320,483
Section 5307 (capital grant)	20.507	Direct	MI-2017-021	5,103
				1,325,586
Section 5339 (capital grant)	20.526	Direct	MI-2018-026	21,931
Total Federal Transit Cluster				1,347,517
Transit Services Programs Cluster:				
New Freedom Program	20.513	MDOT	2017-0084/P7	196,000
Section 5310 prior year (operating)	20.513	MDOT	2017-0084/P3	1,724
Total Transit Services Programs Cluster				197,724
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards				\$ 1,545,241

See notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of the Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority (the "Authority") under programs of the federal government for the year ended September 30, 2019. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Authority, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the Authority.

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting, which is described in Note 1 to the Authority's financial statements. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

2. 10% DE MINIMIS COST RATE

For purposes of charging indirect costs to federal awards, the Authority has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis cost rate as permitted by §200.414 of the Uniform Guidance.

3. PASS-THROUGH AGENCIES

The Authority receives certain federal grants as subawards from non-federal entities. Pass-through entities, where applicable, have been identified in the Schedule with an abbreviation, defined as follows:

Pass-through	
Agency	
Abbreviation	Pass-through Agency Name

MDOT Michigan Department of Transportation

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Month //, 2020

Members of the Transportation Authority Board Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority Holland, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the *Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority* (the "Authority"), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated Month //, 2020.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Authority's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.





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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Month //, 2020

Members of the Transportation Authority Board Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority Holland, Michigan

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the compliance of the *Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority* (the "Authority") with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the Authority's major federal program for the year ended September 30, 2019. The Authority's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Independent Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for the Authority's major federal program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the requirement of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Authority's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Authority's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the Authority complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended September 30, 2019.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Authority is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Authority's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe that a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

<u>Financial Statements</u>	
Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	yes <u>X</u> no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	yesXnone reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	yes <u>X</u> no
Federal Awards	
Internal control over major programs:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	yes <u>X</u> no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	yesXnone reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2CFR 200.516(a)?	yes <u>X</u> no
Identification of major programs:	
<u>CFDA Number</u>	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
20.507 and 20.526	Federal Transit Cluster
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	X yes no

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

None reported

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None reported

Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

None reported



March 20, 2020

Rehmann Robson 2330 East Paris Ave. SE Grand Rapids, MI 49546

This representation letter is provided in connection with your audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the *Macatawa Area Express Transportation Authority* (the "Authority"), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, for the purpose of expressing opinions on whether the basic financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows, where applicable, and the budgetary comparison for the General Fund of the Authority in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted for governments in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

Certain representations in this letter are described as being limited to matters that are material. Items are considered material, regardless of size, if they involve an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in the light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would be changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement.

We confirm that, having made such inquiries as we considered necessary for the purpose of appropriately informing ourselves as of March 20, 2020:

Financial Statements

- 1. We have fulfilled our responsibilities, as set out in the terms of the audit engagement letter dated November 18, 2019, for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements of the various opinion units referred to above in accordance with U.S. GAAP. We have reviewed, approved, and taken responsibility for the financial statements and related notes.
- 2. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
- 3. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud.
- 4. Significant assumptions used by us in making accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value, are reasonable.
- 5. Related party relationships and transactions have been appropriately accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the requirements of U.S. GAAP. For the purposes of this letter, related parties mean members of the governing body; board members; administrative officials; immediate families of administrative officials, board members, and members of the governing body; and any companies affiliated with or owned by such individuals.
- 6. All events subsequent to the date of the financial statements and for which U.S. GAAP requires adjustment or disclosure have been adjusted or disclosed.
- 7. The effects of all known actual or possible litigation and claims have been accounted for and disclosed in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

- 8. With regard to items reported at fair value:
 - a. The underlying assumptions are reasonable and they appropriately reflect management's intent and ability to carry out its stated courses of action.
 - b. The measurement methods and related assumptions used in determining fair value are appropriate in the circumstances and have been consistently applied.
 - c. The disclosures related to fair values are complete, adequate, and in conformity with U.S. GAAP.
 - d. There are no subsequent events that require adjustments to the fair value measurements and disclosures included in the financial statements.
- 9. All component units, as well as joint ventures with an equity interest, are included and other joint ventures and related organizations are properly disclosed.
- 10. All funds and activities are properly classified.
- 11. All funds that meet the quantitative criteria in GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements—and Management's Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments, and GASB Statement No. 37, Basic Financial Statements—and Management's Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments: Omnibus, for presentation as major are identified and presented as such and all other funds that are presented as major are considered important to financial statement users.
- 12. All components of net position and fund balance classifications have been properly reported.
- 13. All revenues within the statement of activities have been properly classified as program revenues, general revenues, contributions to term or permanent endowments, or contributions to permanent fund principal.
- 14. All expenses have been properly classified in or allocated to functions and programs in the statement of activities, and allocations, if any, have been made on a reasonable basis.
- 15. All interfund and intra-entity transactions and balances have been properly classified and reported.
- 16. Deposit and investment risks have been properly and fully disclosed.
- 17. Capital assets, including infrastructure assets, are properly capitalized, reported, and if applicable, depreciated.
- 18. All required supplementary information is measured and presented within the prescribed guidelines.

Information Provided

- 19. We have provided you with:
 - a. Access to all information, of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements of the various opinion units referred to above, such as records, documentation, meeting minutes, and other matters;
 - b. Additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit; and
 - c. Unrestricted access to persons within the entity from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence.
- 20. All transactions have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements.
- 21. We have disclosed to you the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud.
- 22. We have no knowledge of any fraud or suspected fraud that affects the entity and involves:
 - a. Management;
 - b. Employees who have significant roles in internal control; or
 - c. Others where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.
- 23. We have no knowledge of any allegations of fraud, or suspected fraud, affecting the entity's financial statements communicated by employees, former employees, vendors, regulators, or others.
- 24. We are not aware of any pending or threatened litigation and claims whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements.

- 25. We have disclosed to you the identity of the entity's related parties and all the related party relationships and transactions of which we are aware.
- 26. There have been no communications from regulatory agencies concerning noncompliance with or deficiencies in accounting, internal control, or financial reporting practices.
- 27. The government has no plans or intentions that may materially affect the carrying value or classification of assets and liabilities.
- 28. We have disclosed to you all guarantees, whether written or oral, under which the government is contingently liable.
- 29. We have identified and disclosed to you the laws, regulations, and provisions of contracts and grant agreements that could have a direct and material effect on financial statement amounts, including legal and contractual provisions for reporting specific activities in separate funds.

30. There are no:

- a. Violations or possible violations of laws or regulations, or provisions of contracts or grant agreements whose effects should be considered for disclosure in the financial statements or as a basis for recording a loss contingency, including applicable budget laws and regulations.
- b. Unasserted claims or assessments that our lawyer has advised are probable of assertion and must be disclosed in accordance with GASB-62, *Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance Contained in Pre-November 30, 1989 FASB and AICPA Pronouncements.*
- c. Other liabilities or gain or loss contingencies that are required to be accrued or disclosed by GASB-62.
- 31. The government has satisfactory title to all owned assets, and there are no liens or encumbrances on such assets nor has any asset or future revenue been pledged as collateral, except as disclosed to you.
- 32. We have complied with all aspects of grant agreements and other contractual agreements that would have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of noncompliance.
- 33. We have disclosed to you all significant estimates and material concentrations known to management that are required to be disclosed in accordance with GASB-62. Significant estimates are estimates at the balance sheet date that could change materially within the next year. Concentrations refer to volumes of business, revenues, available sources of supply, or markets or geographic areas for which events could occur that would significantly disrupt normal finances within the next year.

Supplementary Information in Relation to the Financial Statements as a Whole

- 34. With respect to the supplementary information accompanying the financial statements:
 - a. We acknowledge our responsibility for the presentation of the supplementary information in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
 - b. We believe the supplementary information, including its form and content, is fairly presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
 - c. The methods of measurement or presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period.
 - d. We believe the significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement or presentation of the supplementary information, and the basis for our assumptions and interpretations, are reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances.

Required Supplementary Information

- 35. With respect to the required supplementary information accompanying the financial statements:
 - a. We acknowledge our responsibility for the presentation of the required supplementary information in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
 - b. We believe the required supplementary information, including its form and content, is measured and fairly presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
 - c. The methods of measurement or presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period.
 - d. We believe the significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement or presentation of the required supplementary information, and the basis for our assumptions and interpretations, are reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances.

Uniform Guidance (2 CFR 200)

- 36. With respect to federal awards, we represent the following to you:
 - a. We are responsible for understanding and complying with and have complied with the requirements of the Uniform Guidance.
 - b. We are responsible for the preparation and presentation of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards in accordance with the Uniform Guidance.
 - c. We believe the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, including its form and content, is fairly presented in accordance with the Uniform Guidance.
 - d. The methods of measurement or presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period.
 - e. We believe the significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement or presentation of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, and the basis for our assumptions and interpretations, are reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances.
 - f. We are responsible for including the auditors' report on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards in any document that contains the schedule and that indicates that the auditor has reported on such information.
 - g. When the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is not presented with the audited financial statements, management will make the audited financial statements readily available to the intended users of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards no later than the date of issuance by the entity of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and the auditors' report thereon
 - h. We have, in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, identified in the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, expenditures made during the audit period for all awards provided by federal agencies in the form of grants, federal cost-reimbursement contracts, loans, loan guarantees, property (including donated surplus property), cooperative agreements, interest subsidies, food commodities, direct appropriations, and other assistance.
 - i. We are responsible for complying with the requirements of laws, regulations, and the provisions of contracts and grant agreements related to each of our federal programs and have identified and disclosed to you the requirements of laws, regulations, and the provisions of contracts and grant agreements that are considered to have a direct and material effect on each major federal program; and we have complied, in all material respects, with these requirements.
 - j. We have provided to you our interpretations of any compliance requirements that have varying interpretations.
 - k. We are responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance requirements applicable to federal programs that provide reasonable assurance that we are managing our federal awards in compliance with laws, regulations, and the provisions of

contracts and grant agreements that could have a material effect on our federal programs. Also, no changes have been made in the internal control system to the date of this letter that might significantly affect internal control, including any corrective action taken with regard to significant deficiencies, including material weaknesses, reported in the schedule of findings and questioned costs.

- We have made available to you all contracts and grant agreements (including amendments, if any) and any other correspondence with federal agencies or pass-through entities relating to federal programs.
- m. We have received no requests from a federal agency to audit one or more specific programs as a major program.
- n. We have identified and disclosed to you all amounts questioned and any known noncompliance with the requirements of federal awards, including the results of other audits or program reviews. We also know of no instances of noncompliance occurring subsequent to the end of the period audited.
- o. We have charged costs to federal awards in accordance with applicable cost principles, including amounts claimed or used for matching determined in accordance with relevant guidelines in the Uniform Guidance.
- p. We have made available to you all documentation related to the compliance requirements, including information related to federal program financial reports and claims for advances and reimbursements.
- q. Federal program financial reports and claims for advances and reimbursements are supported by the books and records from which the basic financial statements have been prepared (and are prepared on a basis consistent with the schedule of expenditures of federal awards).
- r. The copies of federal program financial reports provided to you are true copies of the reports submitted, or electronically transmitted, to the respective federal agency or pass-through entity, as applicable.
- We are responsible for and have accurately prepared the summary schedule of prior audit findings to include all findings required to be included by the Uniform Guidance, and we have provided you with all information on the status of the follow-up on prior audit findings by federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities, including all management decisions.
- We have disclosed to you the findings received and related corrective actions taken for previous audits, attestation engagements, and internal or external monitoring that directly relate to the objectives of the compliance audit, including findings received and corrective actions taken from the end of the period covered by the compliance audit to the date of the auditors' report.
- u. We are responsible for and have accurately completed the appropriate sections of the Data Collection Form as required by the Uniform Guidance, and we are responsible for preparing and implementing a correction action plan for each audit finding.
- v. We have disclosed all contracts or other agreements with service organizations and disclosed to you all communications from these service organizations relating to noncompliance at the organizations.
- w. We have reviewed, approved, and taken responsibility for the financial statements and related notes.
- x. We have disclosed to you the nature of any subsequent events that provide additional evidence with respect to conditions that existed at the end of the reporting period that affect noncompliance during the reporting period.

Tim Vagle, Director of Finance

Julie Ziurinskas, Municipal Accountant



March 4, 2020

Rehmann Robson 2330 East Paris Ave. SE Grand Rapids MI 49546

Some of our employees enter their hours in an HR portal (eSuite) and supervisors electronically approve the time for payroll processing. In prior years, staff had the ability to print the timesheet which includes the approving supervisor's name, along with a date and time stamp. When attempting to print the approved timesheets selected for review during the FY-2019 audit, we discovered the history was not available in eSuite. Since this information is stored in the "cloud", City of Holland staff contacted the software owner, Tyler Technologies. Currently, this information remains unavailable and the resolution date for this issue is unknown.

Below is a list of employees we were unable to provide approved timesheets for, along with the hours they were paid for the specified pay period. We have reviewed the employee hours for each period and believe they are consistent with their usual time worked and reasonable.

Please accept this review as authorization for the hours paid. Thank you.

Pay period Ended 11/24/2018

Employee	Hours		
	Regular	Overtime	Total
Soto, Gamaliel	80.00	-	80.00
Ashcroft, Karin Ann	75.25		75.25
Lynn, Kathy Jo	70.50	-	70.50
Higgs, Merri	80.00		80.00
Andrews, Stacey Elaine	85.25		85.25
Guinn, Matthew Allen	85.50	13.00	98.50

Pay period Ended 03/02/2019

Employee	Hours		
	Regular	Overtime	Total
Soto, Gamaliel	60.00	_	60.00
Lynn, Kathy Jo	80.00	10.00	90.00
Higgs, Merri	80.00		80.00
Andrews, Stacey Elaine	69.50	-	69.50
Guinn, Matthew Allen	80.00	23.75	103.75

Pay period Ended 05/25/2019

Employee	Hours		
	Regular	Overtime	Total
Soto, Gamaliel	76.00	-	76.00
Lynn, Kathy Jo	75.00	-	75.00
Guinn, Matthew Allen	80.00	19.50	99.50

Pay period Ended 08/17/2019

Employee	Hours		
	Regular	Overtime	Total
Soto, Gamaliel	80.00	-	80.00
Lynn, Kathy Jo	75.25	-	75.25
Guinn, Matthew Allen	80.00	6.50	86.50

Elisa Hoekwater, Director